ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all, I would like to thank the organizations and institutions that helped fund my work on this project, which began as a dissertation at the University of Iowa. The University of Iowa was my greatest benefactor, providing me with a University of Iowa Fellowship, which allowed me to finish this work in timely fashion. A Fulbright Fellowship, together with the Gordon Prange Fellowship from the University of Iowa history department, helped me do the requisite archival work in Germany.

I am deeply indebted to many libraries and archives, but above all the University of Iowa Library (especially the Inter-Library Loan division). The Friedrich-Ebert Stiftung Library and Archive provided me a wonderful place to work while I was in Bonn in 1992-93. Without their resources this work would have been much more difficult. The University of Bonn Library was also very helpful. I would also like to thank archives that I visited for shorter periods of time: the International Institute for Social History in Amsterdam, the Berlin Staatsbibliothek (Potsdamerstr.), the University of Freiburg Library archives, the Ernst-Haeckel-Haus in Jena, the Archiv der Parteien und Massenorganisationen der DDR, and the Zentralbibliothek Zürich.

Finally, I would like to thank the two professors who helped me most in learning German history and intellectual history: Mitchell G. Ash and Allan Megill. The former directed my dissertation, and both have encouraged me a great deal in my scholarly work, for which I am grateful. I only hope I can live up to the high standards they exemplify.