ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all, I would like to thank the organizations and institutions that helped fund my work on this project, which began as a dissertation at the University of Iowa. The University of Iowa was my greatest benefactor, providing me with a University of Iowa Fellowship, which allowed me to finish this work in timely fashion. A Fulbright Fellowship, together with the Gordon Prange Fellowship from the University of Iowa history department, helped me do the requisite archival work in Germany.

I am deeply indebted to many libraries and archives, but above all the University of Iowa Library (especially the Inter-Library Loan division). The Friedrich-Ebert Stiftung Library and Archive provided me a wonderful place to work while I was in Bonn in 1992-93. Without their resources this work would have been much more difficult. The University of Bonn Library was also very helpful. I would also like to thank archives that I visited for shorter periods of time: the International Institute for Social History in Amsterdam, the Berlin Staatsbibliothek (Potsdamerstr.), the University of Freiburg Library archives, the Ernst-Haeckel-Haus in Jena, the Archiv der Parteien und Massenorganisationen der DDR, and the Zentralbibliothek Zürich.

Finally, I would like to thank the two professors who helped me most in learning German history and intellectual history. Mitchell G. Ash and Allan Megill. The former directed my dissertation, and both have encouraged me a great deal in my scholarly work, for which I am grateful. I only hope I can live up to the high standards they exemplify.