

$$4) f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{\sqrt{-x}}, & x < 0 \\ 3x, & 0 \leq x < 3 \\ (x-3)^2, & x > 3 \end{cases}$$

a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (x-3)^2 = \infty$

b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{-x}} = 0$. (H.A. $y=0$)

5a) $f(x) = 5x^2 + 4x$

$f'(x) = 10x + 4$

$f'(x) = 0: 10x + 4 = 0$

$x = -\frac{4}{10} = -\frac{2}{5}$

$f'(x)$ DNE: Nope

b) $f(x) = 5 + 6x - 2x^3$

$f'(x) = 6 - 6x^2$

$f'(x) = 0: -6x^2 + 6 = 0 \Rightarrow -6x^2 = -6$

$x^2 = 1$
 $x = \pm 1$

$f'(x)$ DNE: Nope

c) $f(x) = 5x^4 - 7x^3 - 6x^2 + 87$

$f'(x) = 20x^3 - 21x^2 - 12x$

$f'(x) = 0: 2x(10x^2 - 7x - 6) = 0$

$x = 0$ or $x = \frac{7 \pm \sqrt{49 + 240}}{20}$

$\Rightarrow x = 0$ or $x = \frac{7 \pm \sqrt{289}}{20}$

$f'(x)$ DNE: Nope

d) $y = \frac{\sin x}{2 + \cos x}$

$y' = \frac{(2 + \cos x)\cos x - \sin x(-\sin x)}{(2 + \cos x)^2}$

$= \frac{\cos x + \cos^2 x + \sin^2 x}{(2 + \cos x)^2}$

$= \frac{2\cos x + 1}{(2 + \cos x)^2}$

$f'(x) = 0: 2\cos x + 1 = 0 \Rightarrow \cos x = -\frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow x = \frac{2\pi}{3} + 2n\pi, \frac{4\pi}{3} + 2n\pi$

$f'(x)$ DNE: $(2 + \cos x)^2 = 0 \Rightarrow \cos x = -2$ can't happen.

2a) False: Counter ex $f(x) = x^3$

$f'(0) = 0$

2b) False: Counter ex. $f(x) = x^4$

$f''(x) = 12x^2$
 $f''(0) = 0$

3a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (x - \sqrt{x}) \left(\frac{x + \sqrt{x}}{x + \sqrt{x}} \right)$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(x^2 - x)}{(x + x^{1/2})} \cdot \frac{1}{x}$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x-1}{1+x^{1/2}}$ Form $\frac{\infty-1}{1+0}$

$= \infty$

b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x^2}{1+2x-5x^2} \cdot \frac{1/x^2}{1/x^2}$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3}{\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{2}{x} - 5}$

$= \frac{3}{0-0-5} = -\frac{3}{5}$

c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{x^2 - x - 12}{x + 3}$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{(x+3)(x-4)}{(x+3)}$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} (x-4)$

$= -7$

d) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \sin x - \tan x$ DNE

Note $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \sin x$ DNE

and $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \tan x$ DNE